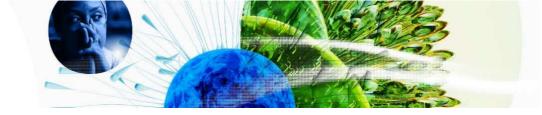
## Global Innovation Index 2023



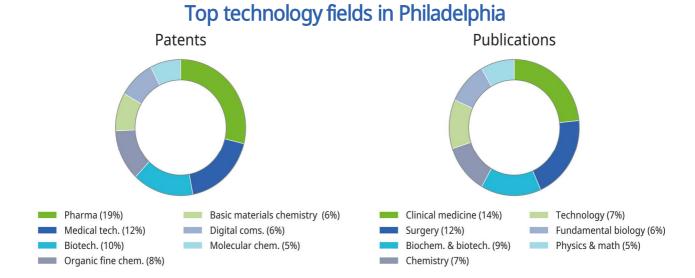
## Philadelphia, United States

Philadelphia is the tenth-ranked cluster, out of 21 American clusters, that falls within the top 100 S&T clusters in 2023. It filed 1,062 PCT applications and published 6,364 scientific articles, both per 1 million inhabitants over the last five years, making it the:

35<sup>th</sup> largest science and technology cluster in 2023 (down one spot from 2022)

46<sup>th</sup> S&T cluster by intensity (relative to population density) in 2023 (up four spots from 2022)

Top PCT applicants				Top publishing organizations	
		Patents	Share	Articles	Share
1	University of Pennsylvania	282	5%	1 University of Pennsylvania 12,578	39%
2	W.L. Gore & Associates	254	5%	2 University of Delaware 3,166	10%
3	Janssen Biotech	210	4%	3 Temple University 2,658	8%



37% of Philadelphia's PCT patent applications are filed in collaboration with other inventors, with New York City, Boston–Cambridge and San Jose–San Francisco emerging as the top collaborative locations.

72% of Philadelphia's scientific articles are published in collaboration with other organizations, with the top three collaborating locations being New York City, Washington and Boston–Cambridge.